7 Questions to Ask Now to Protect Your Workforce & Prevent Wire Fraud

Webinar



Presenters



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28 years experience providing technology, security, and related cybersecurity consulting solutions for multiple industries, including deep commercial and military experience in the financial services industry as well as classified government operations. Received specialized training by the National Security Agency in Signals Intelligence. Former Marine Officer – served in the 1st Gulf War.



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Co-founder and partner of Essential Fund Services International, LLC ("EFSI") and oversees EFSI's business development and marketing. Anthony began his professional career as a trader and member of the New York Board of Trade in 1999. As a member of the New York Board of Trade (NYBOT) & Intercontinental Exchange (ICE).



Back to the Basics

- What we've learned doing Incident Response and Forensics in the financial services industry – primarily asset management
- KISS Vast majority of breaches are due to simple control lapses
 - Easy fixes
 - Not costly
 - Trust but verify
 - Education is critical



Current Situation

The Attack



A clever phishing e-mail that an employee or investor clicks

Outlo	ook
Microsoft	
Sign in to continue to Outlook	
Email or phone	
Can't access your account?	
Sign in with Windows Hello or a se	ecurity key 🕥
	Next

The Prize

Redirection to a Credential Harvesting website (e.g., masquerading as Microsoft) to steal your login credentials

Financial Fraud



By secretly providing fraudulent wire instructions from a valid email account (often for valid wires) – the criminal redirects the funds to a different bank account



Local Administrative Privileges

- Have you disabled Local Admin Privileges on all user's remote PCs?
 - Strongly recommend not allowing business use of non-company issued PCs.

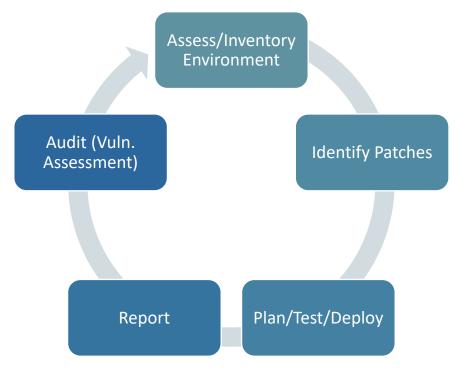
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Hard drive on this computer	r
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Most organizations often do not disable Local Admin privileges – however, most users absolutely do not need this capability





• Are remote user's PCs still being patched, and are A/V definitions being updated and PCs scanned per policy?



Patch Management Process

While local patching/upgrading (which is CRITICAL) is already a difficult task for IT; it's much more difficult to patch remote users





- For Microsoft users, is OWA enabled? If so, can you confirm that multifactor authentication (MFA) is configured as "Mandatory" (not just "Enabled")?
 - Same with G-Suite & other cloud providers.

Outlook Web App	Microsoft Enter your security code Enter the code we sent to +1 554-433-2211 Code Enter a different email or phone number Cancel Next
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Without a doubt, this is the NUMBER ONE way criminals will break into an organization's e-mail. LOCK IT DOWN w/MFA!





- Can you perform a "rules" search on users' mailboxes to see if there are any auto-forward, auto-delete, or other anomalous rules (unknown to the user) that would be indicative of an ongoing breach?
 - Do you get and review alerts when a user creates a new rule?
 - Does your organization allow autoforwarding out of the domain?

Auto-forward	
Add a condition	
Subject or body includes	✓ subscription documents ×
Add another condition	
Add an action	
Move to	✓ ☐ Archive
Forward to	✓ I ima.badguy@hacker.com ×

Example menu for email rules

Once in your e-mail, criminals will eventually set up rules to auto forward or auto delete e-mails (without the user's knowledge)





• Do you have MFA in place for all other means of remote access (e.g. VPN, RDP, LogMeIn, TeamViewer, etc.)?

Nemote D	Desktop Connection	-		×	
	mote Desktop Dnnection				
	-		_		
Computer:	Example: computer.fabrikam.com		~		
User name:	None specified				
The computer name field is blank. Enter a full remote computer name.					
Show Opt	ions	onnect	He	əlp	

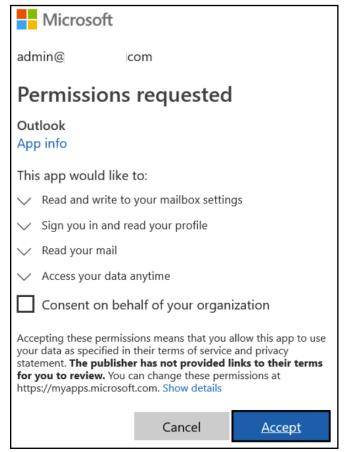


Just like with OWA, it is CRITIAL that all forms of remote access to your network have MFA enabled. No exceptions!





• For Microsoft users, can you confirm the applications that our users have granted permission to are valid?



This is attack method allows criminals to maintain access to your information <u>even</u> if you change the password or implement MFA.





- Have you provided phishing training to our users recently? If so, was it custom tailored for the types of attacks that are being directed toward the asset management industry?
 - Have you tested your e-mail gateway against a TypoSquat ("impersonation") attack?
 - e.g., capitalheroes.com can become: caqitalheroes.com ('p'to'q')



TypoSquatting is a type of attack in which an e-mail domain is set up that is "almost" the same as your domain name.



The Bottom Line

- Unfortunately, often it's not a matter of "If" but "When"...
- Verbal confirmation on all wires is critical
- It is critical your investors do the same
- The more you educate your investors, the better you are BOTH protected against wire fraud



QUESTIONS?



THANK YOU

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